

Figure 1.11 Annotated SPSS Frequency Table Output

Valid:

Each measurement category (X) in the data file

Frequency:

Number of responses in each measurement category

happycellphone

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00	2	8.7	8.7	8.7
	2.00	4	17.4	17.4	26.1
	3.00	7	30.4	30.4	56.5
	4.00	6	26.1	26.1	82.6
	5.00	4	17.4	17.4	100.0
Total		23	100.0	100.0	

Percent:

Percentage of responses in each measurement category:
 $(f/N)(100)$, where N = total number of participants in the data file

Valid Percent:

Percentage of responses in each measurement category:
 $(f/N)(100)$, where N = total number of participants who responded

Cumulative Percent:

Percentage of responses at or below a given measurement category